

# D-optimal chemical balance weighing designs with $n \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$ and 3 objects

Krystyna Katulska and Łukasz Smaga

*Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznań, Poland*

## Abstract

In this paper the problem of estimation of the individual weights of three objects using a chemical balance weighing design is considered. We use the criterion of  $D$ -optimality. We assume that the variance matrix of errors is the matrix of first-order autoregressive process. Such problems were discussed in Li and Yang (2005) and also in Yeh and Lo Huang (2005). We present new results of  $D$ -optimal designs in certain class of designs with the design matrix  $\mathbf{X} \in M_{n \times 3}(\pm 1)$  such that each column of matrix  $\mathbf{X}$  has at least one 1 and one  $-1$ .

## Keywords

Chemical balance weighing design,  $D$ -optimality, First-order autoregressive process.

## References

- Galil, Z. and Kiefer, J. (1980).  $D$ -optimum weighing designs. *Ann. Statist.* 8, 1293–1306.
- Horn, R.A. and Johnson, C.R. (1985). *Matrix Analysis*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Hotelling, H. (1944). Some improvements in weighing and other experimental techniques. *Ann. Math. Statist.* 15, 297–306.
- Li, C.H. and Yang, S.Y. (2005). On a conjecture in  $D$ -optimal designs with  $n \equiv 0 \pmod{4}$ . *Linear Algebra Appl.* 400, 279–290.
- Yeh, H.G. and Lo Huang, M.N. (2005). On exact  $D$ -optimal designs with 2 two-level factors and  $n$  autocorrelated observations. *Metrika* 61, 261–275.